



Preventing Civil Wars: Lessons for Foreign Policy

CURRICULUM



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Project Team

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Cover image:

Olivia Hay, based on UCDP battle-related deaths in intrastate wars, 1991-2019.

Module 1: Civil War Roots

66 pages

1. I. William Zartman, "Introduction," in *Peacemaking in International Conflict*, eds. I. William Zartman and Lewis Rasmussen (USIP Press, 1997), excerpt.
2. Ted Robert Gurr, "Minorities and Nationalists," in *Turbulent Peace: The Challenge of Managing International Conflict*, eds. Chester A. Crocker, et al. (USIP Press, 2001), excerpt.
3. Lars-Erik Cederman, Andreas Wimmer, and Brian Min, "Why Do Ethnic Groups Rebel? New Data and Analysis," *World Politics* 62 (2010), excerpt.
4. Joshua R. Gubler and Joel Sawat Selway, "Horizontal Inequality, Crosscutting Cleavages, and Civil War," *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56, 2 (2012), excerpt.
5. David Keen, "Incentives and Disincentives for Violence," in *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*, eds. Mats Berdal and David M. Malone (Lynne Rienner, 2000), excerpt.
6. Barbara Walter, "Explaining the Intractability of Territorial Conflict," *International Studies Review* 5, 4 (2003), excerpt.
7. Sebastian Merz, "Less Conflict, More Peace? Understanding Trends in Conflict Persistence," *Conflict, Security & Development* 12, 3 (2012), excerpt.
8. "Insights from Practitioners," Project on Preventing Civil Wars: Lessons for Foreign Policy, University of Texas at Austin, May 2021.

Module 2: Prevention

46 pages

1. Ashutosh Varshney, "Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond," *World Politics* 53, 3 (April 2001), excerpt.
2. Srdja Popovic, "Protests and Principles," *Wilson Quarterly* 44, 1 (Winter 2020).
3. Erica Chenoweth, "The Future of Nonviolent Resistance," *Journal of Democracy* 31, 3 (2020).
4. Peter Rudolf, "Evidence-Informed Prevention of Civil Wars and Mass Atrocities," *The International Spectator* 51, 2 (2016).
5. Aurelien Breeden, "Rumors of Abduction Flare Up in France, and Roma Become Scapegoats," *New York Times*, March 29, 2019.

Module 3: Constitutional Design

49 pages

1. Milton J. Esman, "Ethnic Pluralism: Strategies for Conflict Management," in *Facing Ethnic Conflicts: Toward A New Realism*, eds. Andreas Wimmer, et al. (Rowman & Littlefield, 2004).
2. Arend Lijphart, "The Wave of Power-Sharing Democracy," in *The Architecture of Democracy: Constitutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy*, ed. Andrew Reynolds (Oxford University Press, 2002).

3. Benjamin Reilly, "Centripetalism: Cooperation, Accommodation and Integration," in *Conflict Management in Divided Societies: Theories and Practice*, eds. Stefan Wolff and Christalla Yakinthou (Routledge, 2012).
4. Benjamin Reilly, *Democracy in Divided Societies: Electoral Engineering for Conflict Management* (Cambridge University Press, 2001), excerpt.
5. Alan J. Kuperman, "Rethinking Constitutional Reform for Democracy and Stability," in *Constitutions and Conflict Management in Africa: Preventing Civil War through Institutional Design*, ed. Alan J. Kuperman (U. of Pennsylvania Press, 2015).

Module 4: Peace Processes

45 pages

1. Herbert Kelman, "The Interactive Problem-Solving Approach," in *Managing Global Chaos*, eds. Chester A. Crocker, et al. (USIP Press, 1996), excerpt.
2. Alan J. Kuperman, "Ripeness Theory and Muscular Mediation," *Ethnopolitics* (forthcoming, 2021).
3. Marie-Joëlle Zahar, "Reframing the Spoiler Debate in Peace Processes," in *Contemporary Peacemaking: Conflict, Violence, and Peace Processes*, eds. John Darby and Roger MacGinty (Palgrave Macmillan, 2003).
4. Suzanne Werner, "The Precarious Nature of Peace: Resolving the Issues, Enforcing the Settlement, and Renegotiating the Terms," *American Journal of Political Science* 43 (1999), excerpt.
5. Alexandre W. Raffoul, "Tackling the Power-Sharing Dilemma? The Role of Mediation," Swiss Peace Foundation, January 2019, excerpt.

Module 5: Peacebuilding

61 pages

1. Barbara F. Walter, "Designing Transitions from Civil War," in *Civil Wars, Insecurity, and Intervention*, eds. Barbara F. Walter and Jack Snyder (Columbia University Press, 1999), excerpt.
2. Priscilla B. Hayner, *Unspeakable Truths: Confronting State Terror and Atrocities*, 2nd Ed. (Taylor & Francis, 2011), excerpt.
3. Priscilla B. Hayner, *The Peacemaker's Paradox: Pursuing Justice in the Shadow of Conflict* (Taylor & Francis, 2018), excerpt.
4. Thabo Mbeki and Mahmood Mamdani, "Courts Can't End Civil Wars," *New York Times*, February 6, 2014.
5. Phil Vernon, "Local Peacebuilding: What Works and Why," Peace Direct, June 6, 2019, excerpt.
6. Marco Konings & Ambrose James, "Building Peace in Thin Air: The Case of Search for Common Ground's Talking Drum Studio in Sierra Leone," in *Building Peace: Practical Reflections from the Field*, eds. Craig Zelizer and Robert A. Rubinstein (Kumarian Press, 2009).

Module 6: Backfire Risks

65 pages

1. Or Honig and Ariel Reichard, "Evidence-Fabricating in Asymmetric Conflicts: How Weak Actors Prove False Propaganda Narratives," *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 41, 4 (2018).
2. Svante E. Cornell, "Autonomy as a Source of Conflict: Caucasian Conflicts in Theoretical Perspective," *World Politics* 54, 2 (2002), excerpt.
3. Roland Paris, "Wilson's Ghost," in *Turbulent Peace: The Challenge of Managing International Conflict*, eds. Chester A. Crocker, et al. (USIP Press, 2001).
4. Mohammed Ayoob, "State Making, State Breaking, and State Failure," in *Managing Global Chaos*, eds. Chester A. Crocker et al. (USIP Press, 1996), excerpt.
5. Max Fisher and Amanda Taub, "Facebook Intervenes in a Civil War, to Mixed Results," *New York Times*, March 15, 2019.

Module 7: Case Studies

38 pages

1. Stephen Zunes, "How Sudan's Pro-Democracy Uprising Challenges Prevailing Myths About Civil Resistance," International Center on Nonviolent Conflict, April 22, 2019.
2. John Green, "Managing Misinformation to Build Peace in South Sudan," *Sentinel Project*, March 31, 2020.
3. Max Bearak, "Ordinary Nigerians Keeping the Peace," *Washington Post*, December 11, 2018.
4. Colin P. Clarke and Christopher Paul, "From Stalemate to Settlement: Lessons for Afghanistan from Insurgencies That Have Been Resolved Through Negotiations," RAND Corporation, 2014, excerpt.
5. Josh Wood, "Lebanon Voting Plan Stirs Sectarian Fervor," *New York Times*, February 21, 2013.
6. Alan J. Kuperman, "Burundi's Balancing Act: Making Peace After Genocide," *Foreign Affairs*, August 28, 2015.
7. Aschild Falch and Jason Miklian, "A Transitional Success Story: The Nepali Experience with Power-Sharing," Centre for the Study of Civil War, 2008.
8. Stephen John Stedman, "Spoiler Problems in Peace Processes," *International Security* 22, 2 (1997), excerpt.
9. Simon Allison, "THINK AGAIN: Renamo's Renaissance, and Civil War as Election Strategy," Institute for Security Studies, October 21, 2014.
10. Nicholas Casey, "Colombia's Peace Deal Promised a New Era. So Why Are These Rebels Rearming?" *New York Times*, May 17, 2019.