



Works Cited

- Ackerman, Peter, and Hardy Merriman. 2019. "Preventing Mass Atrocities: From a Responsibility to Protect (RtoP) to a Right to Assist (RtoA) Campaigns of Civil Resistance." ICNC Special Report Series 3, May.
- Allison, Simon. 2014. "THINK AGAIN: Renamo's Renaissance, and Civil War as Election Strategy." Institute for Security Studies. October.
- Anisin, Alexei. 2020. "Debunking the Myths Behind Nonviolent Civil Resistance." *Critical Sociology* 46, 7-8: 1121-39.
- Ayoob, Mohammed. 1996. "State Making, State Breaking, and State Failure." In *Managing Global Chaos*, eds. Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, 37-51. USIP Press.
- Bearak, Max. 2018. "Ordinary Nigerians Keeping the Peace." *Washington Post*, December 11.
- Breeden, Aurelien. 2019. "Rumors of Abduction Flare Up in France, and Roma Become Scapegoats." *New York Times*, March 29.
- Caryl, Christian. 2011. "The Brutally Effective Method of House Arrest." *Radio Free Europe*, March 6.
- Casey, Nicholas. 2019. "Colombia's Peace Deal Promised a New Era. So Why Are These Rebels Rearming?" *New York Times*, May 17.
- Cederman, Lars-Erik, Andreas Wimmer, and Brian Min. 2010. "Why Do Ethnic Groups Rebel? New Data and Analysis." *World Politics* 62: 87-119.
- Chenoweth, Erica. 2020. "The Future of Nonviolent Resistance." *Journal of Democracy* 31, 3: 69-84.
- Clarke, Colin P., and Christopher Paul. 2014. "From Stalemate to Settlement: Lessons for Afghanistan from Insurgencies That Have Been Resolved Through Negotiations." RAND Corporation.
- Cody, Edward. 2007. "Burma Cracks Down Violently on Anti-Junta Protests." *Washington Post*, September 27.
- Collier, Paul, Anke Hoefler, and Dominic Rohner. 2009. "Beyond Greed and Grievance: Feasibility and Civil War." *Oxford Economic Papers* 61, 1: 1-27.
- Cornell, Svante E. 2002. "Autonomy as a Source of Conflict: Caucasian Conflicts in Theoretical Perspective." *World Politics* 54, 2: 245-276.
- Coulon, Jocelyn, and Michel Liégeois. 2010. "Whatever Happened to Peacekeeping?" Canadian Defence & Foreign Affairs Institute. January.
- Esman, Milton J. 2004. "Ethnic Pluralism: Strategies for Conflict Management." In *Facing Ethnic Conflicts: Toward a New Realism*, eds. Andreas Wimmer, Richard J. Goldstone, Donald L. Horowitz, Ulrike Joras, and Conrad Schetter, 203-11. Oxford: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Falch, Aschild, and Jason Miklian. 2008. "A Transitional Success Story: The Nepali Experience with Power-Sharing." Centre for the Study of Civil War.
- Fearon, James D., and David D. Laitin. 2003. "Ethnicity, Insurgency, and Civil War." *American Political Science Review* 97, 1: 75-90.
- Fisher, Max, and Amanda Taub. 2019. "Facebook Intervenes in a Civil War, to Mixed Results." *New York Times*, March 15.
- Gabriel, Brian. 2016. "Module 6 – Theory of Change." Conflict 102 Training Package. USAID. February 3.
- Goebel, Christopher M., and Jessica C. Levy. 2020. "Disarmament, Demobilization, and Reintegration." In *Research Handbook on Post-Conflict State Building*, eds. Paul R. Williams and Milena Sterio, 117-44. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Goldstone, Jack A., Robert H. Bates, David L. Epstein, Ted Robert Gurr, Michael B. Lustik, Monty G. Marshall, Jay Ulfelder, and Mark Woodward. 2010. "A Global Model for Forecasting Political Instability." *American Journal of Political Science* 54, 1: 190-208.
- Green, John. 2020. "Managing Misinformation to Build Peace in South Sudan." *Sentinel Project*. March 31.
- Gubler, Joshua R., and Joel Sawat Selway. 2012. "Horizontal Inequality, Crosscutting Cleavages, and Civil War." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 56, 2: 206-32.
- Gurr, Ted Robert. 2000. *Peoples versus States: Minorities at Risk in the New Century*. USIP Press.
- . 2001. "Minorities and Nationalists." In *Turbulent Peace: The Challenge of Managing International Conflict*, eds. Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, 163-88. USIP Press.
- Hayner, Priscilla B. 2011. *Unspeakable Truths: Confronting State Terror and Atrocities*, 2nd Edition. Taylor & Francis.
- . 2018. *The Peacemaker's Paradox: Pursuing Justice in the Shadow of Conflict*. Taylor & Francis.

- Honig, Or, and Ariel Reichard. 2018. "Evidence-Fabricating in Asymmetric Conflicts: How Weak Actors Prove False Propaganda Narratives." *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism* 41, 4: 297-318.
- Ikle, Fred Charles. 1991. *Every War Must End*, Revised Edition. New York: Columbia University Press.
- "Insights from Practitioners." 2021. Project on Preventing Civil Wars: Lessons for Foreign Policy. University of Texas at Austin. May.
- Keen, David. 2000. "Incentives and Disincentives for Violence." In *Greed and Grievance: Economic Agendas in Civil Wars*, eds. Mats Berdal and David M. Malone, 19-42. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
- Kelman, Herbert. 2001. "The Interactive Problem-Solving Approach." In *Managing Global Chaos*, eds. Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, 501-19. USIP Press.
- Konings, Marco, and Ambrose James. 2009. "Building Peace in Thin Air: The Case of Search for Common Ground's Talking Drum Studio in Sierra Leone." In *Building Peace: Practical Reflections from the Field*, eds. Craig Zelizer and Robert A. Rubinstein, 249-265. Sterling, VA: Kumarian Press.
- Kuperman, Alan J. 2008. "Ripeness Revisited: The Perils of Muscular Mediation." In *Conflict Management and Africa: Negotiation, Mediation, and Politics*, eds. Terrence Lyons and Gilbert Khadiagala, 9-21. Routledge.
- . 2013. "Lessons from Libya: How Not to Intervene." Harvard Kennedy School. September.
- . 2015a. "Burundi's Balancing Act: Making Peace After Genocide." *Foreign Affairs*, August 28.
- . 2015b. "Rethinking Constitutional Reform for Democracy and Stability." In *Constitutions and Conflict Management in Africa: Preventing Civil War through Institutional Design*, ed. Alan J. Kuperman, 226-35. U. of Pennsylvania Press.
- . 2021. "Ripeness Theory and Muscular Mediation." *Ethnopolitics*, forthcoming.
- Lijphart, Arend. 2002. "The Wave of Power-Sharing Democracy." In *The Architecture of Democracy: Constitutional Design, Conflict Management, and Democracy*, ed. Andrew Reynolds, 37-54. Oxford University Press.
- Mansfield, Edward D., and Jack Snyder. 1995. "Democratization and War." *Foreign Affairs* 74: 79-97.
- Mbeki, Thabo, and Mahmood Mamdani. 2014. "Courts Can't End Civil Wars." *New York Times*, February 6.
- McCulloch, Allison, and Stef Vandeginste. 2019. "Veto Power and Power-Sharing: Insights from Burundi (2000-2018)." *Democratization* 26, 7: 1187-88.
- Merz, Sebastian. 2012. "Less Conflict, More Peace? Understanding Trends in Conflict Persistence." *Conflict, Security & Development* 12, 3: 201-226.
- Paris, Roland. 2001. "Wilson's Ghost." In *Turbulent Peace: The Challenge of Managing International Conflict*, eds. Chester A. Crocker, Fen Osler Hampson, and Pamela Aall, 765-84. USIP Press.
- Popovic, Srdja. 2020. "Protests and Principles." *Wilson Quarterly* 44, 1 (Winter).
- Reilly, Benjamin. 2012. "Centripetalism: Cooperation, Accommodation and Integration." In *Conflict Management in Divided Societies: Theories and Practice*, eds. Stefan Wolff and Christalla Yakinthou, 57-65. Routledge.
- Rudolf, Peter. 2016. "Evidence-Informed Prevention of Civil Wars and Mass Atrocities." *The International Spectator* 51, 2: 86-98.
- Schock, Kurt. 2005. *Unarmed Insurrections*. University of Minnesota Press.
- Sochua, Mu. 2014. "Crackdown in Cambodia." *New York Times*. January 9.
- State Department, USAID, and Defense Department. 2018. "Stabilization Assistance Review: A Framework for Maximizing the Effectiveness of U.S. Government Efforts to Stabilize Conflict-Affected Areas."
- State Department, USAID, Defense Department, and Treasury Department. 2020. "United States Strategy to Prevent Conflict and Promote Stability."
- State Department. 2020. "2020 Report to Congress Pursuant to Section 5 of the Elie Wiesel Genocide and Atrocities Prevention Act of 2018 (P.L. 115-441)." Bureau Of Conflict And Stabilization Operations. August 7.
- Stedman, Stephen John. 1997. "Spoiler Problems in Peace Processes." *International Security* 22: 5-53.
- U.S. Government. 2019. "United States Strategy On Women, Peace, And Security." June.
- . 2020. "United States Strategy to Prevent Conflict and Promote Stability." December.
- United Nations. 2015. Security Council Resolution 2250 on youth, peace, and security.
- USAID. 2020. "Policy For Countering Violent Extremism Through Development Assistance."
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 2001. "Ethnic Conflict and Civil Society: India and Beyond." *World Politics* 53, 3: 362-98.
- Vernon, Phil. 2019. "Local Peacebuilding: What Works and Why." *Peace Direct*. June 6.
- Walter, Barbara F. 1999. "Designing Transitions from Civil War." In *Civil Wars, Insecurity, and Intervention*, eds. Barbara F. Walter and Jack Snyder, 38-72. Columbia University Press.
- . 2003. "Explaining the Intractability of Territorial Conflict." *International Studies Review* 5, 4: 137-153.
- Wood, Josh. 2013. "Lebanon Voting Plan Stirs Sectarian Fervor." *New York Times*, February 21.
- Yayboke, Erol, Melissa Dalton, MacKenzie Hammond, and Hijab Shah. "Pursuing Effective and Conflict-Aware Stabilization: Partnering for Success." Center for Strategic and International Studies. April 30.
- Zahar, Marie-Joelle. 2003. "Reframing the Spoiler Debate in Peace Processes." In *Contemporary Peacemaking: Conflict, Violence, and Peace Processes*, eds. John Darby and Roger MacGinty, 114-24. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Zartman, I. William. 1997. "Introduction." In *Peacemaking in International Conflict*, eds. I. William Zartman and Lewis Rasmussen, 3-24. USIP Press.
- . 2000. "Ripeness: The Hurting Stalemate and Beyond." In *International Conflict Resolution after the Cold War*, eds. Paul C. Stern and Daniel Druckman, 225-50. Washington: National Research Council.
- Zunes, Stephen. 2019. "How Sudan's Pro-Democracy Uprising Challenges Prevailing Myths About Civil Resistance." International Center on Nonviolent Conflict. April 22.